

COURSE OUTLINE		
TERM: Spring 2027	COURSE NO: BIOL 230	
INSTRUCTOR:	COURSE TITLE: Botany - Algae to Angiosperms	
OFFICE: LOCAL: E-MAIL: @capilanou.ca	SECTION NO(S):	CREDITS: 4.0
OFFICE HOURS:		
COURSE WEBSITE:		

Capilano University is named after Chief Joe Capilano (1854–1910), an important leader of the Skwxwú7mesh (Squamish) Nation of the Coast Salish Peoples. We respectfully acknowledge that our campuses are located on the unceded territories of the səliłwətał (Tsleil-Waututh), shíshálh (Sechelt), Skwxwú7mesh (Squamish), and xʷməθkʷəy̓əm (Musqueam) Nations.

COURSE FORMAT

Each week there are three hours of lab, three hours of class time, plus an additional hour delivered through on-line or other activities for a 15-week semester, which includes two weeks for final exams.

COURSE PREREQUISITES

BIOL 109 (C-) or BIOL 110 (C-); and BIOL 111 (C-)

CALENDAR DESCRIPTION

This course provides an introduction to algae, nonvascular and vascular plants. The focus is on the key evolutionary and phylogenetic relations between the major taxonomic groups, highlighting the interrelationships between form and function. The course will develop topics in plant physiology, ecology and the importance of plants and algae to society, including Indigenous societies, with an emphasis on local species. Study of subject material will be enhanced by case studies, literature reviews, herbarium studies, field trips and lab observations and experimentation.

COURSE NOTE

BIOL 230 is an approved Science and Technology course for Cap Core requirements.
 BIOL 230 is an approved Science course.
 BIOL 230 is an approved Lab Science course.

REQUIRED TEXTS AND/OR RESOURCES

Required Textbook: Evert, R.F. and S.E. Eichhorn, 2013. *Raven Biology of Plants*. 8th Edition. W.H. Freeman and Company Publishers, USA

Required Laboratory Manual: Kazmierski, J.A. 2016. *Exercises for the Botany Laboratory* 2nd edition. Morton Publishing, USA

Recommended: Rushforth, S.R. et al. 2016. *A Photographic Atlas for the Botany Laboratory*. 7th edition. Morton Publishing, USA.
Balick, Michael & Paul Cox. 2020. *Plants, People, and Culture. The Science of Ethnobotany*, 2nd edition. Garland Science.

COURSE STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

On successful completion of this course, students will be able to do the following:

- Understand the evolutionary pathways between and within the plant and algae phyla following the traditional taxonomic classification using morphological characteristics and phylogenetic relationships.
- Apply taxonomic methodology to identify and describe native plants and algae of British Columbia.
- Classify observed specimens of algae and plants within an evolutionary framework.
- Identify anatomical, physiological and reproductive adaptations in algae and plant taxa and relate these to evolutionary trends.
- Compare and contrast anatomical, reproductive and ecological characteristics of algae and plants.
- Describe the ecological challenges and predict the evolutionary consequences of morphology, physiology and behaviour in the different taxonomic groups of algae and plants.
- Investigate how plants interact with other species and their environment and evaluate how this drives adaptation and coevolutionary processes.
- Assess and explain the importance of edible, medicinal and commercial uses for algae and plants in human societies, emphasizing local species and Indigenous perspectives.

Students who complete this Science and Technology course will be able to do the following:

- Assess the impacts of human activity on natural systems and articulate ways in which environmental sustainability may be achieved
- Evaluate scientific information (e.g., distinguish primary and secondary sources, assess credibility and validity of information)
- Demonstrate how a problem, concept, or process can be modelled numerically, graphically, or algorithmically
- Explain how scientific inquiry is based on investigation of evidence and evolves based on new findings
- Participate in scientific inquiry and communicate the elements of the process, including making careful and systematic observations, developing and testing a hypothesis, analyzing evidence, and interpreting results

COURSE CONTENT

Topics for detailed discussion will be selected from the textbook chapters listed below.

Weeks	Topics	Chapters
1	▪ Introduction to Botany ▪ Plant Diversity ▪ Plants and Human Culture ▪ Evolution ▪ Taxonomy and nomenclature	1, 11 and 12 (partial)
2	▪ Algae and plant cell and tissue types	3, 23
3	▪ Primary growth ▪ Roots ▪ Stems and leaves	24, 25
4	▪ Secondary Growth	26,
5	▪ Algae: origins, anatomy, physiology and ecology	15
6	▪ Bryophytes, Seedless vascular plants: origins, anatomy, physiology and ecology	16, 17
7	▪ Coniferophyta: origins, anatomy, physiology and ecology	18
8	▪ Anthophyta: origins, anatomy, physiology and ecology	19, 20
9	▪ Sexual reproduction ▪ Structure and development of flowers, seeds, fruit ▪ Pollination ▪ Coevolution	19, 20
10	▪ Structure and growth of seeds ▪ Plant hormone regulation in roots and shoots	22, 27, 28 (partial)
11	▪ Water transport, photosynthesis and cellular respiration, nutrition and deficiency	4, 5, 6 (partial)
12-13	▪ Plants as a source of food – agriculture, commercial products from plants (crops, beverages, fibres, cloth) ▪ Plants and human health – medicines and psychoactive products	21, Handouts

14-15	Final Exam Period	
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EVALUATION PROFILE

Mid-Term Exams (2)	*20%
Local plant term project	15%
Case study	5%
Weekly discussion group assignments	5%
Primary literature discussion assignments	5%
Laboratory	**30%
Final Exam (Cumulative)	20%
TOTAL	100%

* A graded assessment returned to students prior to the withdrawal date.

** In order to pass the course, the student must receive at least 50% on both the lecture and the laboratory portions of the course.

Specific dates and details regarding the Evaluation Component will be provided by the instructor.

Exams include multiple choice, short answer and essay type questions. All materials presented in class, assigned readings and assignments are testable. The final exam will be cumulative.

GRADING PROFILE

A+ = 90-100	B+ = 77-79	C+ = 67-69	D = 50-59
A = 85-89	B = 73-76	C = 63-66	F = 0-49
A- = 80-84	B- = 70-72	C- = 60-62	

Incomplete Grades

Grades of Incomplete "I" are assigned only in exceptional circumstances when a student requests extra time to complete their coursework. Such agreements are made only at the request of the student, who is responsible to determine from the instructor the outstanding requirements of the course.

Late Assignments

Assignments are due at the beginning of the class on the due date listed. If you anticipate handing in an assignment late, please consult with your instructor beforehand.

Missed Exams/Quizzes/Labs etc.

Make-up work is given at the discretion of the instructor. Normally, a score of zero will be given for a missed exam, test, quiz, lab, etc. In certain exceptional situations, the student will be permitted to write a make-up test, defer the lab to a later date or to replace the score by other marks (see below). The date and timing of any make-up option is at the discretion of the instructor. It may not be possible to reschedule certain labs, tests or other activities.

A score of zero may be avoided when the student meets all of the following conditions:

1. Circumstances are beyond the control of the student which resulted in the exam, test, quiz, lab, etc. to be missed. Such circumstances include serious illness or injury or severe personal crises. They do not include forgetting about the test, lack of preparation for the test, or work-related or social obligations.
2. The student has notified the instructor (or the School of STEM office staff, if the instructor is not available) about the missed exam, test, quiz, lab, etc. Such notification must occur in advance or, at the latest, on the day of the exam, test, quiz, lab, etc.
3. Evidence of the circumstances may be requested. Proper medical documentation of illness or injury may be required from a doctor.
4. The student has been fully participating in the course up until the circumstances that prevented the writing of the exam, test, quiz, lab, etc. Fully participating means regularly attending labs and lectures and turning in assignments in the course.

Accommodations can be made to honour community needs and traditional practices.

Attendance

Students are expected to attend all classes and associated activities.

Attendance at laboratories is mandatory, and missed work will be assigned a zero grade. To pass the laboratory component of this course, you must achieve a minimum mark of 50% overall, and you must have attended and completed a required minimum of laboratory work. A student missing 3 lab sessions, for any reason, cannot pass the lab course. **If you are feeling sick, please stay at home and do not attend the lab session.** If absence from an in-person, in-lab session is unavoidable, contact your lab supervisor, preferably before the class, and certainly no more than one day after the missed lab. Regular attendance in lecture is essential. If classes are missed, it is the student's responsibility to become aware of all information given in the lectures, including times of examinations and assignment deadlines.

English Usage

Students are expected to proofread all written work for any grammatical, spelling and stylistic errors. Instructors may deduct marks for incorrect grammar and spelling in written assignments.

Electronic Devices

Students may use electronic devices during class for note-taking, calculations and in-class research.

On-line Communication

Outside of the classroom, instructors will (if necessary) communicate with students using either their official Capilano University email or eLearn; please check both regularly. Official communication between Capilano University and students is delivered to students' Capilano University email addresses only.

UNIVERSITY OPERATIONAL DETAILS

Tools for Success

Many services are available to support student success for Capilano University students. A central navigation point for all services can be found at: <https://www.capilanou.ca/student-services/>

Capilano University Security: download the [CapU Mobile Safety App](#)

Policy Statement (S2009-06)

Capilano University has policies on Academic Appeals (including appeal of final grade), Student Conduct, Academic Integrity, Academic Probation and other educational issues. These and other policies are available on the University website.

Academic Integrity (S2017-05)

Any instance of academic dishonesty or breach of the standards of academic integrity is serious and students will be held accountable for their actions, whether acting alone or in a group. See policy and procedures S2017-05 Academic Integrity for more information:

<https://www.capilanou.ca/about-capu/governance/policies/>

Violations of academic integrity, including dishonesty in assignments, examinations, or other academic performances, are prohibited and will be handled in accordance with the Student Academic Integrity Procedures.

Academic dishonesty is any act that breaches one or more of the principles of academic integrity. Acts of academic dishonesty may include but are not limited to the following types:

Cheating: Using or providing unauthorized aids, assistance or materials while preparing or completing assessments, or when completing practical work (in clinical, practicum, or lab settings), including but not limited to the following:

- Copying or attempting to copy the work of another during an assessment;
- Communicating work to another student during an examination;
- Using unauthorized aids, notes, or electronic devices or means during an examination;
- Unauthorized possession of an assessment or answer key; and/or,
- Submitting of a substantially similar assessment by two or more students, except in the case where such submission is specifically authorized by the instructor.

Fraud: Creation or use of falsified documents.

Misuse or misrepresentation of sources: Presenting source material in such a way as to distort its original purpose or implication(s); misattributing words, ideas, etc. to someone other than the original source; misrepresenting or manipulating research findings or data; and/or suppressing aspects of findings or data in order to present conclusions in a light other than the research, taken as a whole, would support.

Plagiarism: Presenting or submitting, as one's own work, the research, words, ideas, artistic imagery, arguments, calculations, illustrations, or diagrams of another person or persons without explicit or accurate citation or credit.

Self-Plagiarism: Submitting one's own work for credit in more than one course without the permission of the instructors, or re-submitting work, in whole or in part, for which credit has already been granted without permission of the instructors.

Prohibited Conduct: The following are examples of other conduct specifically prohibited:

- Taking unauthorized possession of the work of another student (for example, intercepting and removing such work from a photocopier or printer, or collecting the graded work of another student from a stack of papers);
- Falsifying one's own and/or other students' attendance in a course;
- Impersonating or allowing the impersonation of an individual;
- Modifying a graded assessment then submitting it for re-grading; or,
- Assisting or attempting to assist another person to commit any breach of academic integrity.

Sexual Violence and Misconduct

All Members of the University Community have the right to work, teach and study in an environment that is free from all forms of sexual violence and misconduct. Policy B401 defines sexual assault as follows:

Sexual assault is any form of sexual contact that occurs without ongoing and freely given consent, including the threat of sexual contact without consent. Sexual assault can be committed by a stranger, someone known to the survivor or an intimate partner.

Safety and security at the University are a priority and any form of sexual violence and misconduct will not be tolerated or condoned. The University expects all Students and Members of the University Community to abide by all laws and University policies, including B.401 Sexual Violence Policy and B.401.1 Sexual Violence Procedure (found on Policy page <https://www.capilanou.ca/about-capu/governance/policies/>)

Emergencies: Students are expected to familiarise themselves with the emergency policies where appropriate and the emergency procedures posted on the wall of the classroom.

DEPARTMENT OR PROGRAM OPERATIONAL DETAILS

Professionalism

Students should be able to demonstrate a professional attitude and behaviour: reliability, respect for and cooperation with colleagues, willingness to work calmly and courteously, respect for equipment and systems, and constructive response to criticism. The use of cellphones for non-academic purposes during lecture and lab sessions is prohibited. Students using cell phones inappropriately could be asked to leave the lecture hall or laboratory room by the instructor.

Lab Exemption Policy for Students Repeating Course

If a student repeating the course has received 65% or better for the laboratory component of the course within the past three terms, they may apply for exemption from the lab. Students must obtain an exemption form from the Biology Laboratory Convenor or from the Coordinator of Biology. The exemption form should be completed with appropriate signatures and returned to the Biology Laboratory Convenor within the first week of classes. If students are exempted, their previous lab mark will be carried over in calculating their final mark for the course in the current term.

Expectations of Students

For success in this course, students are expected to attend all lectures and laboratory sessions; come prepared to address topics presented; pre-read laboratory exercises; and complete assigned text book readings. For every one hour of lecture material presented, students should expect to spend at least two hours reviewing material and engaging with the study tools provided.