

**Topic Overview****Sample Questions****Answers****1. Arithmetic**

$16\overline{)340} =$

21.25

**2. Order of operations**

$15 - 6 \times 2 + 5 =$

8

**3. Signed number arithmetic**

$-8 - (4 - 7) + 2 =$

-3

**4. Common fractions**

$6 \cdot \frac{4}{27} =$

 $\frac{8}{9}$ 

$4\frac{2}{3} - 3\frac{2}{9} =$

 $\frac{13}{9}$ 

$3\frac{3}{4} \div 1\frac{7}{8} =$

2

**5. Decimal fractions**Convert to a decimal:  $\frac{21}{16} =$ 

1.3125

**6. Percentage fractions**

3 is what percentage of 24?

12.5%

Convert to a decimal: 7.5%

0.075

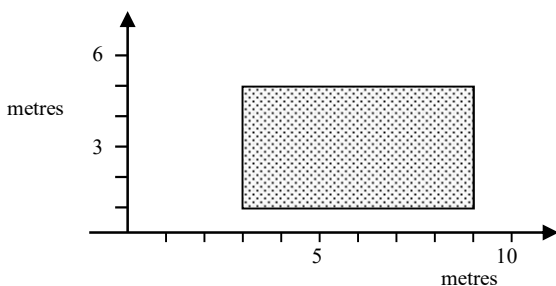
**7. Basic algebra**If  $x = 9$  and  $y = -2$  determine the value of  $4\sqrt{x} - y^3$ .

20

Solve for  $x$ :  $3(5 - x) = 2x + 7$  $x = 1.6$ Solve for  $x$ :  $a(b - x) = cx + d$  $x = \frac{ab - d}{a + c}$ **8. Basic applications**

A jacket is reduced from \$125 to \$100. What percentage reduction is this?

20%

A car rental company charges \$30 plus 5 cents per kilometre driven. Write an expression for the cost  $c$  (in dollars) for a car driven  $d$  kilometres. $c = 30 + 0.05d$ 

On a test 24 students passed and 8 failed. What percentage failed?

25%

What is the area of the shaded rectangle?

24 m<sup>2</sup>

What is the perimeter of the shaded rectangle?

20 m

## Basic MPT Sample Questions

Choose the correct answer. Do not use a calculator.

Check your answers against the Answer Key provided on the MPT website.

1.  $378.2 - 78.56 =$

- (a) 299.64      (b) 300.64      (c) 299.36      (d) 300.36      (e) 298.34

2.  $15.9 \times 7.02 =$

- (a) 114.48      (b) 105.18      (c) 111.618      (d) 111.6      (e) 111618

3.  $(-3)(2)(-7) =$

- (a) 8      (b) -42      (c) -126      (d) 42      (e) 126

4. Round 612.3679 to the nearest tenth.

- (a) 612.4      (b) 610      (c) 600      (d) 612.3      (e) 612

5.  $\frac{7}{4} + \frac{3}{8} =$

- (a)  $\frac{6}{100}$       (b)  $\frac{17}{8}$       (c)  $\frac{60}{100}$       (d)  $\frac{10}{12}$       (e)  $\frac{5}{6}$

6.  $7\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{5}{12} =$

- (a)  $2\frac{5}{6}$       (b)  $-\frac{11}{6}$       (c)  $12\frac{2}{3}$       (d)  $2\frac{1}{6}$       (e)  $1\frac{5}{6}$

7.  $\frac{3}{6} \times \frac{8}{9} =$

- (a)  $\frac{11}{36}$       (b)  $\frac{27}{56}$       (c)  $\frac{11}{15}$       (d)  $\frac{4}{9}$       (e)  $\frac{4}{3}$

8.  $\frac{8}{5} \div 4 =$

- (a)  $\frac{2}{5}$       (b)  $\frac{32}{5}$       (c)  $\frac{32}{10}$       (d)  $\frac{32}{20}$       (e)  $\frac{8}{5}$

9. Convert  $\frac{3}{5}$  to decimal notation.

- (a) 60%      (b)  $\frac{6}{100}$       (c)  $\frac{6}{10}$       (d) 0.3      (e) 0.6

10. Convert 12.9% to decimal notation.

- (a) 0.13      (b) 0.129      (c) 12.9      (d) 13%      (e) 0.12

11. Your boss raises your wages from \$8 per hour to \$10 per hour. What percentage increase is this?

- (a) 20%      (b) 80%      (c) 2%      (d) 25%      (e)  $\frac{1}{4}\%$

12. If you score 27 out of 60 on a test, what is your test score as a percentage?

- (a)  $\frac{9}{20}\%$       (b) 45%      (c) .45%      (d)  $\frac{20}{9}\%$       (e) 50%

13. You are in the corner store and see the following price signs for a chocolate bar. Which is obviously incorrect?

- (a) \$0.69      (b) 69¢      (c) .69¢      (d) none of these      (e) all of these

14. If  $x = 3$  and  $y = -2$ , evaluate  $2xy + y^2$ .

- (a) -4      (b) 12      (c) -12      (d) 8      (e) -8

15. Solve the equation:  $5x + 7 = 2x - 3$

- (a)  $x = \frac{4}{7}$       (b)  $x = \frac{10}{3}$       (c)  $x = -\frac{10}{3}$       (d)  $x = -\frac{5}{2}$       (e)  $x = \frac{4}{3}$

16. Simplify:  $2(3x - y) - x - 4(x - 2y)$

- (a)  $x + 6y$       (b)  $x - 10y$       (c)  $9x + 6y$       (d)  $2x + 6y$       (e)  $5x - 3y$

